

Eleventh Biennial Report

of the

Executive Board

of the

Montana State Industrial School

Miles City, Montana

For the Period Ending November 30th, 1916

TO HIS EXCELLENCY

Honorable S. V. Stewart

GOVERNOR OF MONTANA

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J. B. POINDEXTER Attorney General

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C. W. BUTLER Miles City
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H. E. DAVIS Farmer
MRS. J. M. WHITE Boys' Culinary Instructor
MRS. C. STARK Girls' Culinary Instructor
MABELLE B. KNIGHT School Teacher
MINNIE OLSON Seamstress
WM. CREAN Night Watchman
JOHN E. ENGSTROM Tailor Instructor
JOHN JESPERSON Shoemaker Instructor
ALBERT DITTON Teamster
MR. A. BECK Manual Training Instructor

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE MONTANA STATE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, NOVEMBER 30, 1916.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY, HONORABLE S. V. STEWART:

The eleventh biennial report of the Executive Board of the Montana State Industrial School is herewith submitted.

During this period there has been a steady increase in our population; two years ago we had enrolled eighty-five boys and seventeen girls; today we have one hundred nine boys and thirty-six girls.

Since the opening of the School there have been eight hundred forty-four children received. One hundred forty-eight have been received during this biennial period.

Twenty-two were returned for violation of parole. Five were returned from parole in honor. One hundred six boys and twenty-five girls were paroled during the past two years.

Two discharged on account of reaching the age of twenty-one years.

There are at present on our active parole list about one hundred thrifty children. The larger majority are doing well.

Health

There has not been a case of serious sickness during the biennium. A copy of the physician's report to this Board will be found attached.

Shops

All clothing worn by the boys is made in our tailor shop and the shoes for both boys and girls are made in our shoe shop, each shop is under the management of a competent instructor. Three boys are regularly employed in the printing office. Here the Boys' Messenger is printed and all job work done.

About fifteen boys are employed in the carpenter shop. Beside doing all the repair work around the School and making some furniture, this class has constructed in the last two years a chicken house, fourteen by sixty feet; a hog house, twenty-four by sixty feet; a calf barn, twenty-two by thirty-six feet, a small corn crib, and our new dairy barn, thirty-six by one hundred two feet, and a hundred fifty-two ton silo. This work has all been done without the hiring of any outside help.

Girls Department

The girls are taught sewing, cooking, general housework and music. The class in music contains sixteen girls who have made splendid progress under the instruction of a lady teacher from the city. During the summer school vacation many of the girls worked in the garden part of the day, hoeing, weeding, picking berries and caring for a very fine flower garden.

Much fancy work is done by the girls and this is a source of pleasure and profit to them.

Each girl when leaving is given a going home outfit, enough clothing to last her several months, and which she has had a part in making.

Educational Department

The school of letters has been conducted along the lines of the public schools, and all children attend school half of each day.

The past two years we have granted a summer vacation of two and one-half months.

We do not aim to teach higher grades than the eighth, but the past year have several children who have passed the eighth grade and were anxious to continue their schooling and have taken first year high school here.

One girl was allowed to attend business college in town. She completed a six months' course in shorthand and type-writing and will be able to support herself in this way when she leaves.

We expect to make arrangements so that more girls and boys may take instruction in stenography.

Religious Services and Entertainment

Chapel services and Sunday school are held each Sabbath and an entertainment, usually moving pictures, one each week.

The children are often invited to entertainments in town, moving picture shows, lectures, the County Fair, Annual "Roundup," foot ball games, etc. Twice each year the boys are the guests of the local lodge of Elks at their home in the city. These days are looked forward to with a great deal of pleasure, and the fact that many times we have taken all our children to town and have never had an escape speaks well for the discipline.

Parole Department

Just before the close of this biennium a parole officer was secured. Her time will be spent in placing out children, visiting and advising them after paroled, visiting homes of children in the School and gathering useful information about the lives of the children before they came here. We look for splendid results from this department during the next two years.

Farm

Early in 1915 we purchased an additional 160 acres of land joining the old farm on the east, about one hundred ten acres of this is irrigable. The purchase price was fifteen thousand six hundred dollars. The land is good, but was run down, and it will take several years to build it up, but it will in time lend to greatly decrease the cost of maintenance. In addition to this we have been allowed the use of four hundred eighty acres of the State School land adjoining the new farm. This is used only for pasture.

Our crops have been very good and a table showing what was raised and the value is made a part of this report.

Beside the value to the institution of farm products raised, the instruction the boys receive will be of much benefit to them when they go to take their place in the outside again.

Stock

Our herd of Holstein cattle is being steadily increased and improved. It now numbers about seventy, registered and high grade. During the past year all butter used has been made by the girls.

All pork and pork products are raised on the place. We have over one hundred hogs and pigs, and are developing a good herd of the Poland China breed.

Nearly a hundred lambs were purchased this fall. The ewes will be kept and hereafter we will raise our mutton.

We have about two hundred Plymouth Rock chickens. These will be increased the coming year to three hundred, and we should then get sufficient eggs for our own use.

Our horses are getting old, and some of them will have to be replaced by younger ones next year. It is our plan to buy mares and raise our horses in the future.

Improvements

The chicken house, costing (\$473.53) four hundred seventy-three dollars and fifty-three cents; a hog house costing (\$395.10) three hundred ninety-five dollars and ten cents; a corn crib, costing (\$13.00) thirteen dollars, and a dairy barn and silo, costing (\$4,200.00) four thousand two hundred dollars.

A new one hundred horse power horizontal tubular boiler of the Wm. Bros Boiler & Manufacturing Company's make was installed this fall at a cost of (\$2,200.00) two thousand two hundred dollars, including fittings, brick and labor bricking it in. About five miles of new fencing has been built. Some new farm machinery and wagons have been purchased for the farm.

A cream separator and twenty-five gallon churn were purchased a year ago.

On account of the increase in population we were forced to buy eighteen iron beds, forty new mattresses and one hundred blankets.

A pool table was purchased for the use of the larger boys during the long winter months.

A Victrola and several new records have been purchased.

A large concrete watering trough was built in the barn lot this fall.

The range in the boys' kitchen was too small and about burned out, and was replaced this year with a new and larger one.

One of the most important improvements was the change in the name of this School by the last legislature. The management and the children are thankful for this.

Recommendations

On account of the extremely high cost of supplies it will be necessary for us to have a larger appropriation for maintenance. We ask for the year beginning March 1st, 1917, forty thousand dollars (\$40,000.00), and for the year beginning March 1st, 1918, (\$45,000.00) forty-five thousand dollars.

Another new boiler should be installed here in 1918, and for this we ask an appropriation of two thousand (\$2,000.00).

The plumbing in the boys' building is in bad condition, and must be replaced the coming year. We also recommend the installation of drinking fountains in the dormitories, and larger bathing facilities in both the boys' and girls' buildings. An appropriation of (\$5,000.00) five thousand dollars is asked for this purpose.

Insurance on the buildings and equipment will need to be renewed in 1918, and two thousand five hundred (\$2,500.00) will be necessary to cover this item.

Our old root house is not sufficient for our uses and is becoming unsafe. We need two, one at the new barn and one for the house vegetables. And we ask for this an appropriation of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00).

An appropriation of four thousand dollars (\$4,000.00) is needed for a storeroom for supplies, and a cold storage. The present facilities are inadequate, and in any event must be replaced this year.

Considerable saving can be effected through doing our own butchering, and under present conditions we cannot do this, for we have no place we can safely keep fresh meats longer than a day or two.

Practically all of the work on improvements can be done with our own labor, except the tile work in toilets and bath rooms.

Some provision should be made for the ever increasing number sent here. We had to refuse to accept girls here for the past four months except as one is allowed to leave, another is taken in her place; and the boys' quarters are becoming so crowded that we shall soon have to refuse new ones if more room is not provided.

We renew our recommendation of two years ago for the purchase of twelve acres of land just west of the present building, and the erection and equipment of suitable buildings to accommodate sixty to seventy-five girls. This land is now held at four thousand dollars (\$4,000.00), and an appropriation of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000.00) should be made for building and equipment.

Summary of appropriations for the year beginning March 1st, 1917.

Replumbing, etc.	\$ 5,000.00
Maintenance	40,000.00
Root Houses (2)	1,000.00
Store House and Cold Storage.....	4,000.00
One half amount for land and girls' new building....	27,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$77,000.00

Year beginning March 1st, 1918:

Maintenance	45,000.00
New Boiler	2,000.00
Insurance Premiums	2,500.00
One half amount for land and girls' new building....	27,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$76,500.00

For year 1917.....	\$ 77,000.00
For year 1918	76,500.00

Total for two years.....	<hr/> \$153,500.00
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Our report would not be complete without extending our thanks to the good people of Miles City for their many kindnesses to us and our children. It has made our work lighter and the children's stay here more pleasant, and they are made to feel that all Miles City is interested in the work of the School.

We wish particularly to thank the Sheriff's office for the money given for games; Father Leahy and Rev. J. F. Smith for money given as prizes; Mrs. G. F. Ingersoll for games; Mr. A. Furstnow for many Christmas presents for the children; the managers of all the moving picture theaters; the opera house; the County Fair and the Roundup; the local lodge of Elks, for their semi-annual entertainments; Dr. Francis Grey, who made it possible for us all to see that wonderful production, "The Birth of a Nation"; Mr. Will Hyde, for the special invitation given us to see "The Battle Cry of Peace"; the management of the summer Chautauqua; Mr. Jones, of Hamilton, for a picture of Father Ravalli and many plants for our flower garden, and to Mr. W. H. McCann for a set of Encyclopedia Britannica and other books, and to all who have in any way made it brighter and more pleasant here for the boys and girls.

Respectfully submitted,

A. C. DORR,

C. W. BUTLER,

A. BUCHANAN,

Executive Board.

Medical Report

Of the State Industrial School 1914-1916

The health of the State Industrial School inmates has been extremely good for the years 1915 and 1916. No epidemic of any type has been present. Other than a few cases of tonsillitis, no disease has been present. An explanation of this, no doubt, depends on the sanitary housing of the inmates, together with fresh air sleeping rooms and out door work.

There has been one death, in parole boy, acute Bright's disease.

Average number of visits per month.....	11
Vaccinations	27
Fractures of all types.....	8
Admission Examinations	118
Operations	
Adenoids and Tonsils	55
Appendectomies	2
Bone Wiring	1
Turbinectomy	1
Removal of Polyp	1
	—
	60
Special Examinations Eye, Ear and Nose.....	15

DRS. ANDRUS, BUSKIRK, BROWN & HEMPSTEAD.

Summer Menu

Menu for the Montana State Industrial School for the Week Ending
August 14th, 1916.

Breakfast.

Oatmeal Mush
Corn bread
Coffee, sugar, milk
Bread, butter

Cornmeal mush
Biscuits, syrup
Coffee, sugar, milk
Bread, butter

Oatmeal mush
Corn bread
Coffee, sugar, milk
Bread, butter

Cornmeal mush
Hot cakes, syrup
Coffee, sugar, milk
Bread, butter

Oatmeal mush
Corn bread
Coffee, sugar, milk
Bread, butter

Cornmeal mush
Graham gems, syrup
Coffee, sugar, milk
Bread, butter

Oatmeal mush
Corn bread
Coffee, sugar, milk
Bread, butter

Dinner

MONDAY, 8-7-16.

Roast beef, brown gravy
Potatoes, sliced cucumbers
Corn on the cob
Bread, butter, milk

TUESDAY, 8-8-16.

Roast pork, gravy
Potatoes, lettuce, Onions
String beans
Bread, butter, milk
Rice pudding

WEDNESDAY, 8-9-16.

Beef loaf
Potatoes, raddishes
Sliced cucumbers
Bread, butter, milk

THURSDAY, 8-10-16.

Roast beef, brown gravy
Potatoes, sliced cucumbers
Corn on the cob
Bread, butter, milk
Indian corn meal pudding

FRIDAY, 8-11-16.

Roast pork, gravy
Potatoes, creamed turnips
Bread, butter, milk
Lettuce and onions

SATURDAY, 8-12-16

Roast beef, gravy
Potatoes, sliced cucumbers
Bread, butter, milk
Cottage pudding

SUNDAY, 8-13-16

Roast pork, gravy
Mashed potatoes, radishes
Corn on the cob
Bread, butter, milk
Caramel cake, ice cream

Supper

Boiled beans
Bread, butter
Cinnamon rolls
Apple sauce, milk

Macaroni, cheese
Oatmeal cookies
Peach sauce
Bread, butter, milk

Corn on the cob
Bread, butter, milk
Cinnamon rolls
Prune sauce

Creamed barley
Bread, butter
Ginger cake
Pear sauce, milk

Boiled rice
Bread, butter
Cinnamon rolls
Apple sauce, milk

Baked beans
Bread, butter
Coffee cake
Peach sauce, milk

Bologna
Crackers
Bread, butter, milk
Prune sauce
Caramel cake

Winter Menu

Menu of the State Industrial School for week ending November 12th, 1916.

MONDAY, 11-6-16.

Breakfast	Dinner	Supper
Cornmeal mush Graham gems, syrup Coffee, sugar, milk Bread, butter	Roast beef, brown gravy Potatoes, creamed Cauliflower Bread, butter, milk	Boiled beans Bread, butter Cinnamon rolls Pear sauce, milk

TUESDAY, 11-7-16.

Oatmeal mush Cornmeal Coffee, sugar, milk Bread, butter	Roast beef, gravy Potatoes, creamed Salsify Bread, butter, milk Bread pudding	Soup, Macaroni cheese Ginger cake Apple sauce Bread, butter, milk
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WEDNESDAY, 11-8-16.

Cornmeal mush Biscuits, syrup Coffee, sugar, milk Bread, butter	Beef loaf Potatoes, creamed onions Bread, butter, milk	Boiled beans Cinnamon rolls Prune sauce Bread, butter, milk
--	---	--

THURSDAY, 11-9-16.

Cornmeal mush Corn bread Coffee, sugar, milk Bread, butter	Roast pork, gravy Potatoes, slaw Rice pudding	Creamed barley Ginger cake Pear sauce Bread, butter, milk
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FRIDAY, 11-10-16.

Cornmeal mush Hot cakes, syrup Coffee, sugar, milk Bread, butter	Roast beef, gravy Bean soup Potatoes, pickles Bread, butter, milk	Cinnamon rolls Peach sauce Bread, butter, milk
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SATURDAY, 11-11-16.

Oatmeal mush Corn bread Coffee, sugar, milk Bread, butter	Roast pork, gravy, onions Potatoes, creamed cabbage Bread, butter, milk	Baked beans Oatmeal cookies Bread, butter, milk Apple sauce
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SUNDAY, 11-12-16.

Cornmeal mush Graham gems, syrup Coffee, sugar, milk Bread, butter	Boiled beef, vegeta- ble soup Potatoes, celery Slaw Pumpkin pie	Cheese, crackers Bread, butter, milk Caramel cake Prune sauce
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Summary of Inventory

Montana State Industrial School, November 30, 1917.

260 acres of land	\$ 25,600.00
Girls' building	39,000.00
Contents of Girls' building.....	7,956.40
Boys' building	30,000.00
Contents of Boys' building	9,837.62
Boiler house	7,000.00
Contents of boiler house	7,412.42
Barns	8,700.00
Wagons, vehicles, saddles, harnesses, farm machinery, tools, implements, hay, grain and live stock.....	14,768.00
Lumber shed, chicken coop, ice house and tool shed....	1,973.53
Contents of last described buildings	2,143.50
Blacksmith shop	1,500.00
Contents of blacksmith shop	1,635.04
School house	9,000.00
Industrial building	9,500.00
Contents of Industrial building.....	4,848.07
Store house	700.00
Contents of store house	1,117.56
Paint shed, wood shed, etc	313.00
Hog house	395.10
Sewer system	3,400.00
Walks, cement	600.00
Fences	1,250.00
Flagstaff	225.00
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	\$188,875.24

Financial Statement

Receipts and expenditures by the month from November 1, 1914, to November 1, 1916.

Balance, November 1, 1914.....	\$12,401.28	
Miscellaneous receipts, 6-7-15	468.52	
Appropriated by the Thirteenth Legisla- tive Assembly for the year com- mencing 3-1-15	48,500.00	
Miscellaneous receipts, 1-18-16.....	502.03	
Appropriated by the Thirteenth Legisla- tive Assembly for the year com- mencing 3-1-16	48,500.00	
November claims, 1914		\$ 2,575.15
December claims, 1914.....		2,853.29
January claims, 1915		3,055.49
February claims, 1915		4,016.23
Unexpended balance of appropriation 3-1-15		1.12
March claims, 1915	21,888.12	
April claims, 1915	3,906.44	
May claims, 1915	3,504.39	
June claims, 1915	2,867.91	
July claims, 1915	2,286.92	
August claims, 1915	2,918.91	
September claims, 1915	2,709.65	
October claims, 1915	3,525.51	
November claims, 1915	2,706.67	
December claims, 1915	2,408.43	
January claims, 1916	2,767.72	
February claims, 1916	2,790.33	
March claims, 1916	3,760.66	
April claims, 1916	2,626.61	
May claims, 1916	3,628.97	
June claims, 1916	5,034.55	
July claims, 1916	2,803.14	
August claims, 1916	3,446.80	
September claims, 1916	5,320.18	
October claims, 1916	4,334.24	
Balance November 1, 1916.....	12,734.40	
	<hr/>	
	\$110,371.83	\$110,371.83

Products Raised in 1915

Product	Quantity	Estimated price	Total.
Beets, sugar	156,430 lbs.	\$0.00 $\frac{1}{4}$	\$ 391.08
Beets, table	18,145 lbs.	.02	362.90
Potatoes	1,260 bu.	.50	630.00
Pumpkins	860 lbs.	.01	8.60
Squash	1,300 lbs.	.02	26.00
Rutabagas	10,900 lbs.	.02	218.00
Turnips	2,590 lbs.	.01 $\frac{1}{2}$	64.75
Cabbage	12,530 lbs.	.02 $\frac{1}{2}$	313.25
Carrots	4,530 lbs.	.02	90.30
Tomatoes	720 lbs.	.05	36.00
Sweet Corn	259 doz.	.10	25.90
Cucumbers	2,580 lbs.	.02	51.60
Onions	4,000 lbs.	.02 $\frac{1}{2}$	100.00
Lettuce	37 bu.	1.50	55.50
Radishes	56 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	1.25	69.62
Peas, shelled	41 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	1.50	62.25
Plums	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	2.50	36.25
Fodder	48 tons	9.00	432.00
Hay	266 tons	10.00	2,660.00
Oats	440 cwt.	1.50	660.00
Corn, dent	220.60 cwt	1.00	220.60
Pork, dressed	15,736 lbs.	.13	2,045.68
Chickens, dressed ..	198 lbs.	.20	39.60
Eggs	494 doz.	.30	148.20
Milk	18,250 gals.	.20	3,650.00
Honey	505 lbs.	.20	101.00
Rhubarb	558 lbs.	.06	33.48
Asparagus	808 lbs.	.10	80.80
Green onions	795 lbs.	.06	47.70
Currants	252 qts.	.15	37.80
Gooseberries	76 qts.	.10	7.60
Peppers	3 $\frac{1}{4}$ bu.	1.50	4.88
Spinach	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	1.50	6.38
Celery	864 bunches	.15	129.60
Beans, navy	1,800 lbs.	.06	108.00
Apples	12 $\frac{1}{2}$ bu.	1.50	19.25
Strawberries	692 qts.	.20	138.40
Oyster plants	257 lbs.	.10	25.70
Cauliflower	487 heads	.06	29.22
Butter	1,078 lbs.	.30	323.40

\$12,996.59

Products Raised in 1916

Product	Quantity	Estimated price	Total
Beets, sugar	244,500 lbs.	\$0.00 ¼	\$ 611.25
Beets, table	5,100 lbs.	.02	102.00
Potatoes	91,260 lbs.	.02	1,825.20
Pumpkins	13,300 lbs.	.01	133.00
Squash	12,100 lbs.	.01 ½	181.50
Autabagas	2,050 lbs.	.02	41.00
Turnips	8,550 lbs.	.01	85.50
Muskmelons	433	.08	34.64
Watermelons	945	.10	94.50
Cabbage	5,979 lbs.	.02	119.58
Carrots	28,750 lbs.	.01	287.50
Tomatoes	1,950 lbs.	.05	97.50
Sweet Corn	1,083 doz.	.12	129.96
String Beans	640 qts.	.10	64.00
Cucumbers	5,760 lbs.	.01	57.60
Onions	8,094 lbs.	.02	161.88
Lettuce	38 bunches	.05	1.90
Radishes	1,035 bunches	.05	51.75
Peas, shelled	640 qts.	.20	128.00
Plums	1 bu.	2.25	2.25
Currants	80 qts.	.15	12.00
Gooseberries	216 qts.	12 ½	27.00
Parsnips	1,908 lbs.	.03	57.24
Honey	160 lbs.	.15	24.00
Rhubarb	792 bunches	.10	79.20
Asparagus	1,295 bunches	.15c	194.25
Green Onions	1,350 bunches	.10	135.00
Celery	386 bunches	.08	30.88
Beans, navy	1,600 lbs.	.06	96.00
Eggs	342 doz.	.30	102.60
Pork, dressed	6,290 lbs.	.15	943.50
Milk	36,000 gals.	.20	7,200.00
Fodder	10 tons	8.00	80.00
Hay	210 tons	15.00	3,150.00
Oats	51,200 cwt.	2.25 cwt.	1,152.00
Corn	21,900 cwt.	1.50 cwt.	328.50
Horse Radish	800 lbs.	.02	16.00
Poultry, dressed	565 lbs.	.18	101.70
Endive	120 lbs.	.05	6.00
Cauliflower	332 heads	.18 lbs.	132.80
Eggplant	160 lbs.	.18	28.80
Kohlrabbi	1,050 lbs.	.05	52.50
Strawberries	1,828 qts.	.10	182.80
Ensilage	152 tons	2.50	380.00

\$18,723.28

1915\$12,996.59
 1916 18,723.28

Total\$31,719.87

Financial Statement

Distribution of money expended from November 1st, 1914, to
November 1st, 1916.

Expended from Nov. 1st, 1914, to Nov. 1st

1916\$97,736.31

TO

Salaries	\$ 29,582.64
Manuel training	2,333.14
General repairs	3,601.40
Provisions	15,176.10
Household equipment	1,801.12
Clothing	4,435.42
Fuel, light and water	6,629.54
Hospital and medical	2,799.62
Postage and telephone	649.09
Stationery and printing	669.20
Library	28.10
Instruction and amusement	2,272.88
Traveling expense	332.11
Farm implements and live stock.....	2,576.56
Pursuing escapes	441.87
Miscellaneous expense	3,422.71
Tools and machinery	164.75
Parole expense	996.39
Extraordinary improvement	19,823.73

\$97,736.31

\$97,736.31

Statistic Tables

Table No. 1.

Showing movement of population for the biennial period ending November 30th, 1916.

	Boys			Girls			Total		
NUumber in the School	Nov.								
30th, 1914	85	17	102						
Admitted for the first time since									
11-30-16	105	44	149						
Returned from parole	22	..	22						
Returned from parole in honor..	5	..	5						
Paroled				106	25	131			
Discharged account of 21 years									
of age				2	..	2			
Population November 30th, 1916				109	36	145			
	<u>217</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>278</u>	<u>217</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>278</u>			

Table No. 2.

Showing cause of commitment of those received since the opening of the School.

Offense—	Previous to Nov. 30, 1914	Since Nov. 30, 1914	Total
Incorrigibility	426	83	509
Burglary	95	9	104
Grand larceny	48	3	51
Robbery	2	1	3
Petit larceny	30	4	34
Forgery	20	1	21
Incorrigibility and vagrancy	14	..	14
Juvenile delinquency	11	36	47
Vagrancy	10	..	10
Assault	7	1	8
Larceny	5	2	7
Theft	1	2	3
Rape	3	2	5
Mendicancy	2	..	2
Arson	1	1	2
Misdemeanor	3	..	3
Passing of fictitious check.....	1	..	1
Malicious mischief	2	..	2
Destroying public property.....	1	1	2
Dependency	1	2	3
Sodomy	1	..	1
Assault in the first degree.....	2	..	2
Maliciously destroying of R R. prop- erty	1	..	1
Incorrigibility and burglary.....	1	..	1
Burglary petit larceny and incorrig- ibility	1	..	1
Being addicted to the use of liquor..	1	..	1
Being addicted to the use of liquor and growing up in idleness and crime	1	..	1
Incorrigibility and larceny	2	..	2
Incorrigibility and delinquency	2	..	2
Petit larceny, burglary and incorrig- ibility	1	..	1
Murder, 2nd degree .....	..	1	1
Totals.....	696	149	845

Table No. 3.

Showing ages when committed since the opening of the School.

Age—	Previous to	Since	Total
	Nov. 30, 1914	Nov. 30, 1914	
Six years old.....	1	..	1
Seven years old.....	..	..	..
Eight years old	12	1	13
Nine years old	20	3	23
Ten years old	25	3	28
Eleven years old	36	7	43
Twelve years old	49	12	61
Thirteen years old	73	9	82
Fourteen years old	89	28	117
Fifteen years old	97	31	128
Sixteen years old	125	25	150
Seventeen years old	150	26	176
Eighteen years old and over.....	19	4	23
Totals	696	149	845

Table No. 4.

Showing counties from which those admitted during the past two years came from, viz:

County	Boys	Girls	Total
Fergus	8	5	13
Gallatin	6	5	11
Lewis and Clark	8	2	10
Flathead	2	1	3
Park	3	0	3
Silver Bow	5	4	9
Chouteau	1	0	1
Hill	5	3	8
Missoula	10	2	12
Powell	1	0	1
Ravalli	6	1	7
Yellowstone	10	7	17
Deer Lodge	7	0	7
Beaverhead .....	)	0	0
Cascade	11	9	20
Oawson	1	0	1
Rosebud .....	..	2	2
Carbon	7	2	9
Madison	1	0	1
Toole	1	0	1
Musselshell	3	0	3
Sheridan	2	0	2
Meagher	1	1	2
Fallon	1	0	1
Big Horn	1	0	1
Wibaux	2	0	2
Custer	1	0	1
Broadwater	1	0	1
Totals.....	105	44	149

Table No. 5.

Nativity of children admitted the past biennium.

Native born:

Montana	61	
Illinois	12	
Iowa	11	
Minnesota	6	
Indiana	1	
Michigan	3	
Missouri	4	
Oklahoma	3	
North Dakota	4	
Nebraska	2	
Texas	2	
California	2	
Colorado	3	
Idaho	2	
Pennsylvania	1	
Massachusetts	1	
South Dakota	4	
New York	4	
Oregon	1	
Utah	1	
Kentucky	1	
Tennessee	1	
Wyoming	1	
Wisconsin	5	

Total.....	138	
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Foreign born:

Canada	2	
Austria	4	
Italy	1	
Germany	2	
Scotland	1	
Denmark	1	11

Total.....	149	
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Table No. 6.

Nativity of the parents of the children admitted during the past biennium.

Father:

Native born	73	
Foreign born	34	
Unknown	42	149

Mother:

Native born	79	
Foreign born	31	
Unknown	39	149

Total.....	149	
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Table No. 7.

Color of children admitted during the past biennium.			
	Boys	Girls	Total
White	103	43	146
Colored	2	1	3
Totals	105	44	149

Table No. 8

Religion of the parents of the children admitted during the past two years.

Father:

Catholic	54
Protestant	76
Mormon	1
Christian Science	1
No faith	5
Unknown	12

Total..... 149

Mother:

Catholic	59
Protestant	76
Mormon	2
Christian Science	1
No faith	1
Unknown	10

Total..... 149

Table No. 9.

Parental condition of those admitted during the past biennium.

Father living	111	
Father dead	29	
Unknown	9	149
Mother living	114	
Mother dead	32	
Unknown	3	149
Father and mother living together	87	
Parents separated or divorced	21	
One parent dead.....	33	
Both parents dead	8	149

Table No. 10.

TABLE No. 10.....

Occupation of father of those admitted during the past biennium.
Occupation:

Unknown	23
Rancher or farmer	52
Laborer	10
Miner	7
Eng neer	3
Barber	1
Blacksmith	2
Carpenter	5
Traveling salesman	1
Boilermaker	3
Car repairer	1
Conductor	2
Electrician	1
Section foreman	1
Teamster	5
Garage man	1
Printer	4
Butcher	4
Fireman	1
Millwright	2
Manufacturer	1
Watch case maker	1
Nursery man	1
P pe man	2
Molder	1
Mail carrier	1
Bookkeeper	4
Street paver	1
Crane man	2
Clerk	1
Gardener	1
Shoe shiner	1
Coal dealer	1
Smel er man	2
Total.....	149

Table No. 11.

The following is the number of inmates paroled during the past biennium also showing the number of years and months they remained in this School before earning parole.

One year and one month	13
One year and two months.....	11
One year and three months.....	10
One year and four months.....	8
One year and five months.....	6
One year and six months	4
One year and seven months.....	5
One year and eight months.....	5
One year and nine months.....	3
One year and ten months.....	4
One year and eleven months.....	6
Two years	4
Two years and one month.....	5
Two years and two months.....	4
Two years and four months.....	3
Two years and five months.....	4
Two years and six months.....	3
Two years and seven months.....	2
Two years and eight months.....	2
Two years and nine months.....	3
Two years and ten months.....	4
Two years and eleven months.....	2
Three years	1
Three years and one month.....	2
Three years and two months.....	2
Three years and three months.....	1
Three years and four months.....	1
Three years and five months.....	2
Three years and six months.....	2
Three years and seven months.....	1
Three years and eight months.....	1
Three years and nine months.....	2
Three years and ten months.....	1
Four years and three months.....	1
Four years and four months.....	1
Four years and five months.....	1
Four years and six months.....	1

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Average, two years, one month and eight days.



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